- **a** 6. Contrast the production functions given below:
  - a. Suppose that the production function faced by a 30-weight ball bearing producer is given by  $Q=4K^{0.5}L^{0.5}$ , where  $MP_K=2K^{-0.5}L^{0.5}$  and  $MP_L=2K^{0.5}L^{-0.5}$ . Do both labor and capital display diminishing marginal products? Does the production function display a diminishing marginal rate of technical substitution?
  - b. Suppose that the production function faced by a 40-weight ball bearing producer is given by Q=4KL, where  $MP_K=4L$  and  $MP_L=4K$ . Do both labor and capital display diminishing marginal products? Does the isoquant you drew in (a) display a diminishing marginal rate of technical substitution?
  - c. Compare your results. Must labor and capital display diminishing marginal products in order for the MRTS to diminish?
  - d. Given the production function in part (a) of this problem, show that the marginal products are as given using calculus.
  - e. Re-answer part (a) using calculus.
  - f. Given the production function in part (b) of this problem, show that the marginal products are as given using calculus.
  - g. Re-answer part (b) using calculus.