**Guided Reading Exercise**

**Chapter 22: Politics and Culture of the Nation-State, 1850–1870**

**How did political, international, societal, and cultural developments in individual countries and across Europe in the mid-nineteenth century help create and strengthen nation-states?**

*Download and save this document so you can return to it as you take notes and for studying*. As you read the chapter, fill in the chart below to identify the political, international, societal, and cultural developments that helped create and strengthen nation-states. If you copy and paste from the text, make sure to put quotation marks around the copied material; if, however, you are able to describe the changes in your own words, you should do so.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Specific country | Political developments | International developments | Societal developments | Cultural developments |
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|  |  |  |  |  |
| Across Europe |  |  |  |  |