

**NARRATOR:** Patterns of organization.

Writers use patterns of organization to develop their paragraphs and essays. Patterns help writers present their ideas clearly and help readers know what to expect.

Writers use narration to tell a story or recount an event in the order in which it occurred.

Writers use illustration to provide examples that explain or support the main point.

Writers use description to provide details about a person, place, or thing.

Writers use lists to provide a collection of related ideas. They use sequences to explain a step-by-step process.

Writers use classification and division to group like items into smaller units.

Writers use definition to supply a detailed meaning to a term or concept.

Writers use comparison to show similarities. They use contrast to show differences. An analogy is an extended comparison that uses a familiar concept to help explain something unfamiliar.

Writers use cause and effect to show why something happened or what happened as a result of something else.

In an argument, writers provide evidence and use appeals to try to convince readers of their claim.

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