**Chapter 13**

**STEP 3**

**MOVE BEYOND THE BASICS**

To demonstrate a more advanced understanding, assess the key characteristics and trends in the North (see chapter 12) and the South in the nineteenth century. How did slavery shape white racial attitudes in both the North and the South?

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Key characteristics and trends | North  | South |
| Agriculture |  |  |
| Urbanization/industrialization |  |  |
| White racial attitudes |  |  |
| Economic diversity/labor |  |  |
| Population/immigration |  |  |