**Chapter 19**

**STEP 4**

**Put It All Together**

Now, take a step back and try to explain the big picture. Remember to use specific examples from the chapter in your answers.

**URBANIZATION**

* What were the push and pull factors that led immigrants to American cities in the late nineteenth century? How did their arrival change the cities in which they settled?
* How and why did the social geography of the American city change in the late nineteenth century?

**INDUSTRY AND LABOR**

* What new social divisions accompanied business expansion and industrialization?
* What kinds of organizations did workers form in the late nineteenth century and why did they start them? How successful were they?

**CITY LIFE**

* How did urban industrialism transform home and family life?
* What led to the rise of the "big-city boss"? Whose interests did late nineteenth-century city governments serve?

**LOOKING BACKWARD, LOOKING AHEAD**

* How did early twentieth-century American cities differ from their early nineteenth-century counterparts?
* How did the rise of urban industrialism change Americans' sense of themselves as a people?