**Guided Reading Exercise**

**Chapter 14: Global Encounters and the Shock of the Reformation, 1492–1560**

**How did the conquest of the New World and the Protestant Reformation transform European governments and societies in this era?**

*Download and save this document so you can return to it as you take notes and for studying.* As you read the chapter, fill in the chart below to remind yourself of the ways in which the conquest of the New World and the Protestant Reformation transformed European governments and societies in this era. If you copy and paste from the text, make sure to put quotation marks around the copied material; if, however, you are able to describe the consequences in your own words, you should do so.

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|  | Event | Long-term consequences |
| The Discovery of New Worlds |  |  |
| Portuguese Explorations |  |  |
| The Voyages of Columbus |  |  |
| A New Era in Slavery |  |  |
| Conquering the New World |  |  |
| The Columbian Exchange |  |  |
| The Protestant Reformation |  |  |
| The Invention of Printing |  |  |
| Popular Piety and Christian Humanism |  |  |
| Martin Luther’s Challenge |  |  |
| Protestantism Spreads and Divides |  |  |
| The Contested Church of England |  |  |
| Reshaping Society through Religion |  |  |
| Protestant Challenges to the Social Order |  |  |
| New Forms of Discipline |  |  |
| Catholic Renewal |  |  |
| Striving for Mastery |  |  |
| Courtiers and Princes |  |  |
| Dynastic Wars |  |  |
| Financing War |  |  |
| Divided Realms |  |  |