Name: $\qquad$ Sec./Group $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$
5. Data

| Fiber Length $\Delta \mathrm{L}(\mathrm{m})$ |  | t 1 (ns) |  | t2 (ns) |  | $\Delta \mathrm{t}=\mathrm{t} 2-\mathrm{t} 1$ (ns) |  | Avg. $\Delta \mathrm{t}$ (ns) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 50ns/div | 20ns/div | 50ns/div | 20ns/div | $50 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{div}$ | 20ns/div | 50ns/div | 20ns/div |
| 10 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### 6.1 Analysis

1) Plot $\Delta L$ vs. $\Delta t$ for the three fiber lengths. From the slope of the straight line determine the velocity of light in the fiber, $c_{n}=\Delta L / \Delta t$.
2) Speed of light in vacuum, $c=n \cdot c_{n}$.(take $\left.n=1.5\right)$

### 6.2 Error Estimate

3) What is the uncertainty in your measurement of $\Delta t$ ?
4) Suppose the length of the optical fiber is known to within a centimeter. What is the maximum estimated error in your measurement of the speed of light?

