**How to cite an article in a database (APA)**

INSTRUCTOR: How to cite an article from a database in APA style. Say, you're researching global attitudes towards women's rights and you find a journal article from a database that discusses the advances international law has made in protecting women around the world. How do you cite that article in your writing?

Let's take a look at the seven elements you'll need to cite a journal article from a database in APA style. You can usually find all of these elements on the first page of the article or in the journal's table of contents-- the author name, the publication date, the article title, the name of the journal, the volume and issue numbers, the page range, and the DOI, or Digital Object Identifier.

To create your reference list entries, start with the author of the article. List last names first and use initials for first and middle names. Don't include credentials like PhD in your citation even if they're listed in the article. If an article has two or more authors, use an ampersand before the last author's name.

This one has just one author. But suppose there were two? If a source has 21 or more authors, you would list only the first 19 authors followed by three ellipses dots and the last author's name without an ampersand before the last author's name.

Next, list the publication date of the article. If the article is from a journal as this one is, give only the publication year of the journal volume in which the article appears. If the article were from a magazine or a newspaper and a month or a month and day were given, you would put a comma after the year and then write the month or month and day. If there were no date, you would write ND for no date.

Next, list the title of the article, include both the title and the subtitle. Capitalize only the first letter of the title and subtitle and all proper nouns. Don't use quotation marks around the title.

Add the name of the journal in italics. Capitalize the first word of the journal name and all the other important words. Include both the volume and issue numbers. Italicize the volume number and put the issue number in parentheses with no italics like this. Next, add the range of pages to your citation. End with a period.

Finally, list the DOI, or Digital Object Identifier. If no DOI is listed, do not include a URL for an article from a database. Don't put a period after the DOI. Be sure to double check your punctuation. You need commas after author's last names and periods after their initials.

You should put the date in parentheses with a period outside the closing parenthesis. You need a period after the article title and a comma after the title of the journal. You need a comma after the volume and issue number. And you need a period after the page numbers.

There is no punctuation after the DOI. Finally, be sure to setup a hanging indent that indents each line after the first one. And that's how you cite an article from a database in APA style. For more questions, consult your handbook's APA documentation section.